

# **ENGINEERING FOR EARTHQUAKES**

#### **ACTIVITY GUIDE**





## Activity & Procedure: "Tallest Tower"

- 1. Explain to participants they have to create the tallest structure possible using uncooked spagnetti and marshmallows.
- 2. Have participants draw out a design, identifying which shapes and structures they think will allow their tower to go the highest. Be sure to ask them why!
- 3. Have youth begin their construction, and walk around encouraging them to refine their buildings. Help them think through any design challenges.
- 4. Once finished with construction have the students measure their towers' height, length & width (using the smallest square you could fit the base of your tower in).
- 5. Calculate the footprint area: Length x width of the footprint. Have participants create a Tallest Tower Chart to input their data.
- Extension Activity: Have participants calculate the estimated volume their tower could hold. (LxWxH)



## **Hypothesis Zone**

Discussing what youth thought about an activity is a great way to cement learning. Ask the following questions:

- What issues did you consider when designing your structure?
- Which structures held up best? Why?
- Which shapes were the most stable?
- Do you see those shapes anywhere in real buildings?
- What design changes will you consider for your next design?



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#### **Materials List Handout**

MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	<b>QUANTITY</b> (For 20-30 participants total, 3-4 youth per group)
Spaghetti	5 boxes
Miniature Marshmallows	2-3 large bags
Paper (can be scratch)	5-10 sheets per group
Ruler	1 per group

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